



APA Style

References to the APA Publication Manual are in parentheses.

Type of Citation	Citation As It Appears in Reference List	Parenthetical Reference
Book by a Single Author (4.16 B)	Berry, D. R. (1975). <i>Central ideas in sociology: An introduction</i> . Itasca, IL: Peacock. <i>Titles of books are italicized.</i>	(Berry, 1975) (3.94)
Book by Two or More Authors (4.16 B)	Wallace, R. A., & Wolf, A. (1980). <i>Contemporary sociological theory</i> . Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall. <i>There is always a comma after the first author's name.</i>	(Wallace & Wolf, 1980) (3.95)
Work in an Anthology (4.16 B 34-40)	Nichols, L. T. (2001). Parsons and Simmel at Harvard: Scientific paradigms and organizational culture. In A. J. Trevino (Ed.), <i>Talcott Parsons today</i> (pp. 1-28). Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield. <i>Only the first letter of the title is capitalized. The first letter of the subtitle (which comes after a colon) is also capitalized.</i>	"Nichols noted in his 2001 article on Parsons and Simmel at Harvard that ..." (3.94)
Article in a Reference Book (4.16 B 38)	Karner, T. X. (2000). Social capital. In Borgatta, E. F., & Montgomery, R. J. V. (Eds.), <i>Encyclopedia of sociology</i> (Vol. 4, pp. 2637-2641). New York: Macmillan Reference. <i>If the article is not signed, place the title of the article before the date.</i>	(Karner, 2000) (3.94)
Multivolume Work (4.16 B 28, 30)	Borgatta, E. F., & Montgomery, R. J. V. (Eds.). (2000). <i>Encyclopedia of sociology</i> . (2 nd ed., Vols. 1-4). New York: Macmillan Reference. <i>Double-space the reference list.</i>	(Borgatta & Montgomery, 2000) (3.95)
Article in a Scholarly Journal with Continuous Pagination (4.16 A 1)	Burke, A., McMillan, J., Cummins, L., Thompson, A., Forsyth, W., McLellan, J., et al. (2003). Setting up participatory research: A discussion of the initial stages. <i>British Journal of Learning Disabilities</i> , 31(2), 65-69. <i>After the name of the sixth author, use et al. ("and others") in place of the names of subsequent authors.</i>	(Burke et al., 2003) (3.95)

<p>Article in a Scholarly Journal that Pages Each Issue Separately (4.16 A 2)</p>	<p>Keiser, J. (2004). Chief executives from 1960 – 1989: A trend toward professionalization. <i>Journal of Leadership and Organizational Studies</i>, 10(3), 52-68.</p> <p><i>Place the issue number in parentheses following the volume number. Note that the volume number, but not the issue number, is italicized.</i></p>	<p>“Keiser notes in his study (2000)...” (3.94)</p>
<p>Article in a Newspaper (4.16 A 9-11)</p>	<p>Meier, B. (2004, June 18). Merck backs U.S. database to track drug trials. <i>The New York Times</i>, p. C1.</p> <p><i>If the article is not signed, place the title of the article before the date. (4.16 A 9)</i></p>	<p>(Meier, 2004) (3.94) <i>Cite unsigned articles using the first words of the title, i.e., (“Merck backs,” 2004) (3.97)</i></p>
<p>Article in a Magazine (4.16 A)</p>	<p>Buckley, W. F., Jr. Aweigh: A master and commander decides, after a lifetime on the water, that he will no longer go down to the sea. (2004, July/August). <i>The Atlantic Monthly</i>, 294(1), 136-141.</p>	<p>(Buckley, 2004) (3.94)</p>
<p>Article Retrieved from a GALILEO Database (4.16 I 88-90)</p>	<p>Featherstone, H. J., & Sansom, J. (2004). Feline corneal sequestra: A review of 64 cases (80 eyes) from 1993 to 2000. <i>Veterinary Ophthalmology</i>, 7(4), 213-228.</p> <p>Retrieved June 21, 2004 from Academic Search Premier database.</p> <p><i>Cite an article from an online database as you would cite its print counterpart, followed by date retrieved and name of database.</i></p>	<p>(Featherstone & Sansom, 2004) (3.95)</p>
<p>Article in an Online Periodical (4.16 I 71-74)</p>	<p>Weissinger, T. (2004). The new literacy thesis: Implications for librarianship. <i>Portal: Libraries and the Academy</i>, 4(2).</p> <p>Retrieved December 22, 2001 from: http://muse.jhu.edu/portal/v004/4.2weissinger.html</p> <p><i>Use the URL of the article, not the publication. If it is necessary to insert a line break in a URL, do so after a slash or before a period.</i></p>	<p>(Bushman, 1998) (3.95)</p>
<p>Single Page of an Internet Site (4.16 I 75, 77)</p>	<p>Science Museum of Minnesota. (1995). Maya sites. In <i>Maya adventure</i>. Retrieved June 17, 2004 from http://www.sci.mus.mn.us/sln/ma/sites.html</p>	<p>(Science Museum of Minnesota, 1995) (3.96)</p>
<p>Entire Internet Site (4.16 I 76, 78)</p>	<p>Gallagher, James. (2002, September 17). A – Z to <i>deafblindness</i>. Retrieved June 17, 2004 from http://www.deafblind.com/</p> <p><i>When citing a multipage document, provide the URL for the home page.</i></p>	<p>(Gallagher, 2002) (3.94)</p>